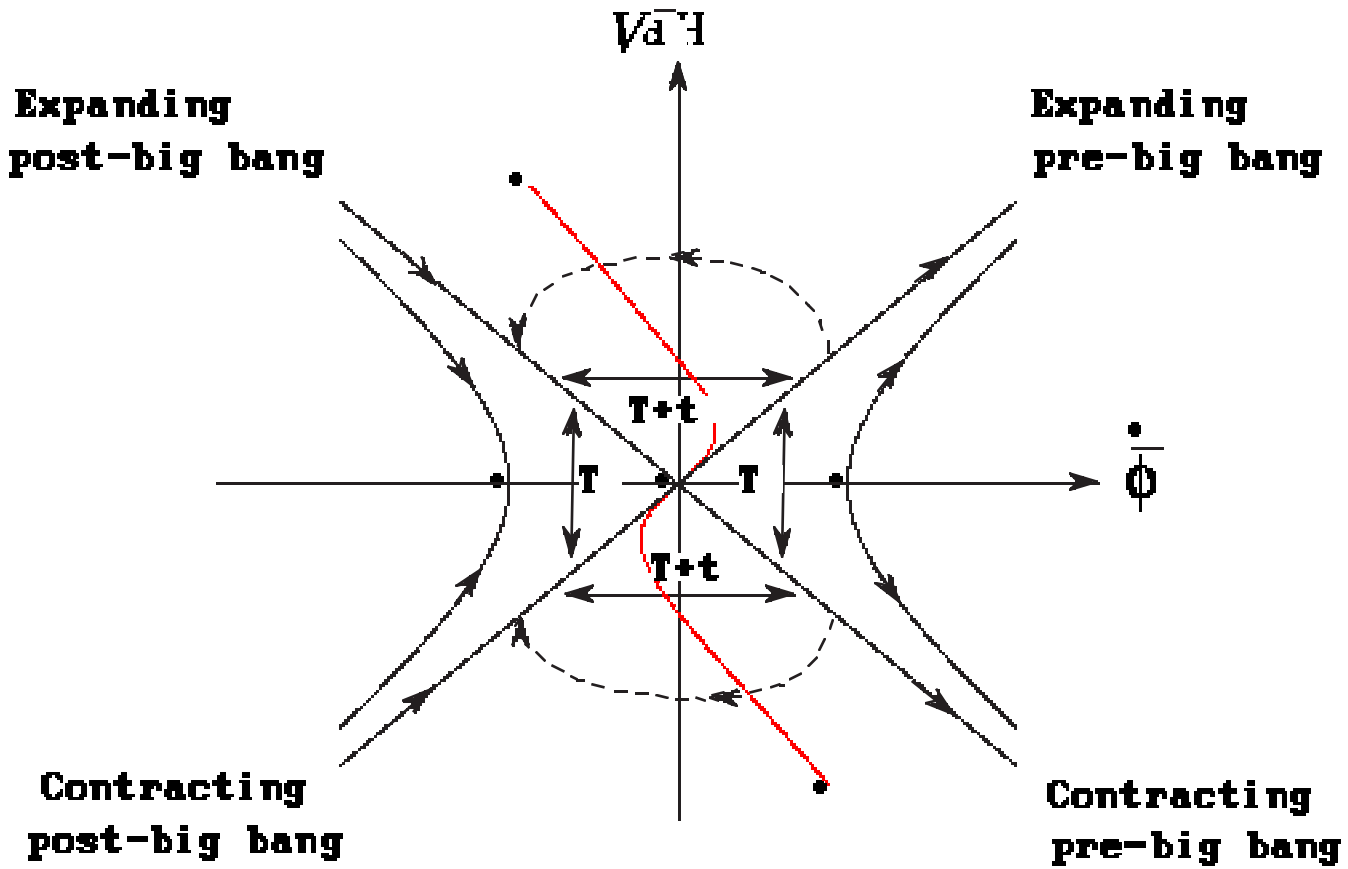
Expanding
post-big bang
Expanding
pre-big bang
T+t
T
T
T+t
Contracting
post-big bang
Contracting
pre-big bang

Fig. 1