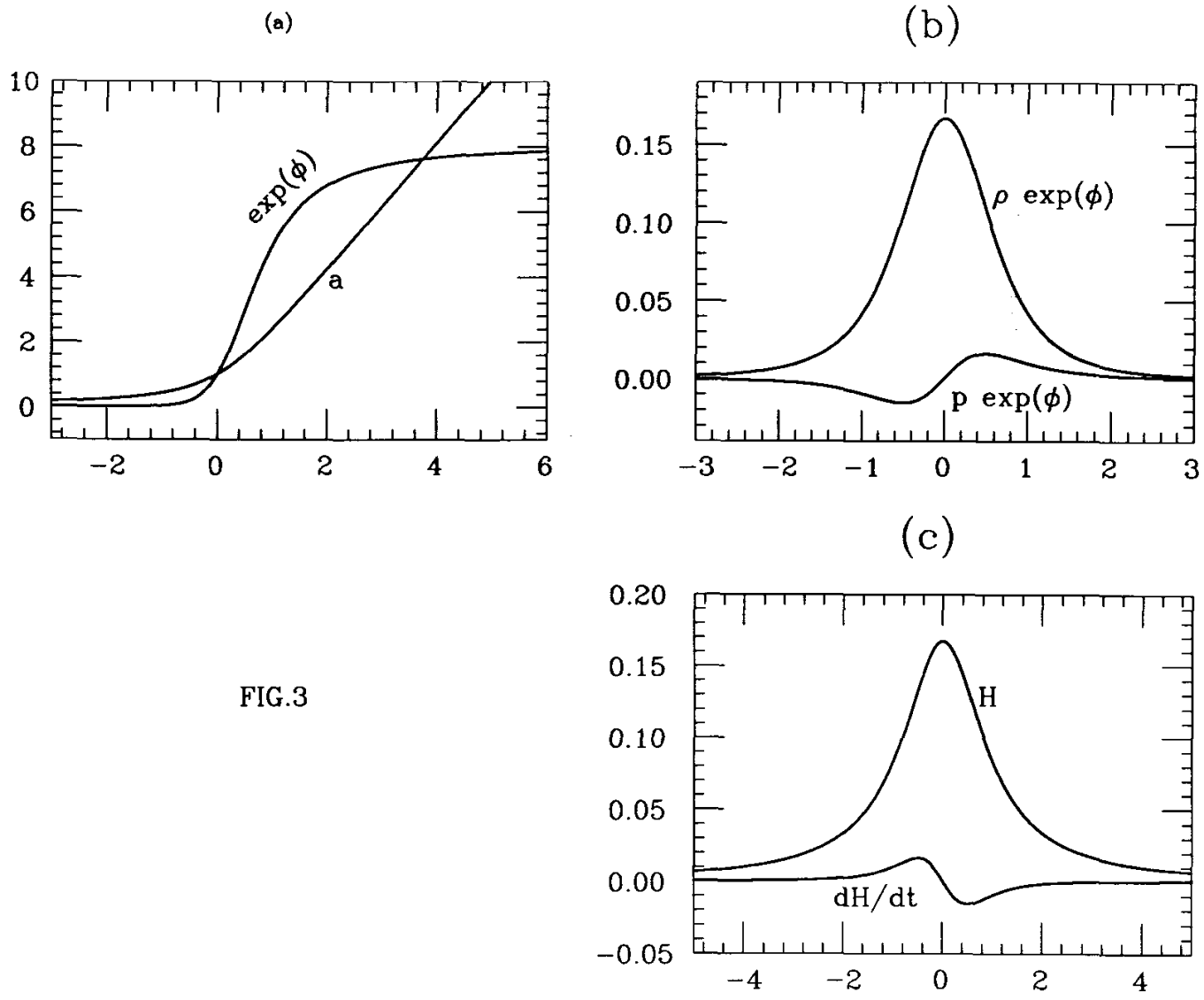
(a)
10
8
6
4
2
0
−2
0
2
4
6
exp(φ)
a
(b)
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
ρ exp(φ)
p exp(φ)
(c)
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
−0.05
−4
−2
0
2
4
H
dH/dt

FIG.3