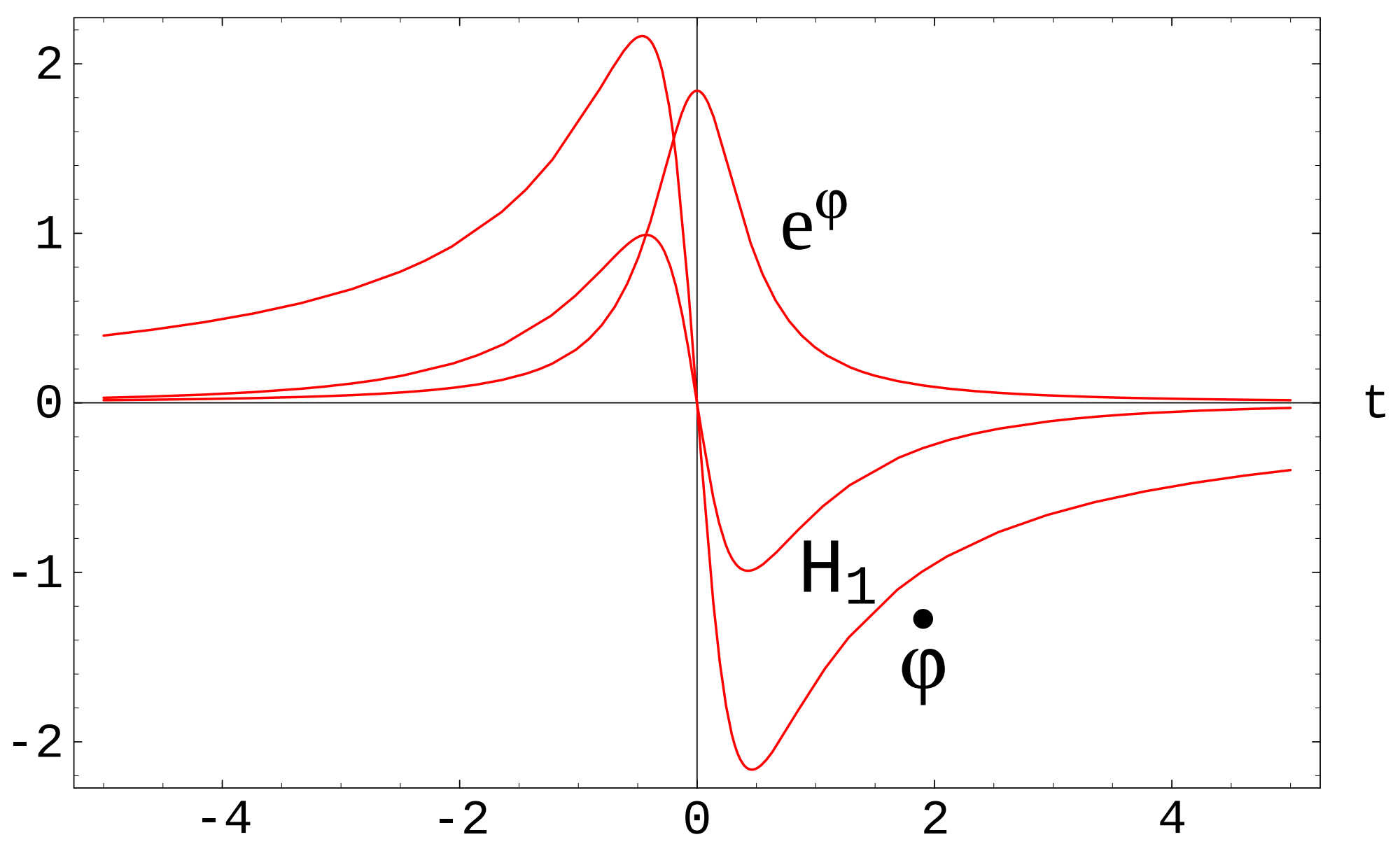
2
1
0
-1
-2
-4
-2
0
2
4
t
e^{φ}
$H_1 \dot{\varphi}$