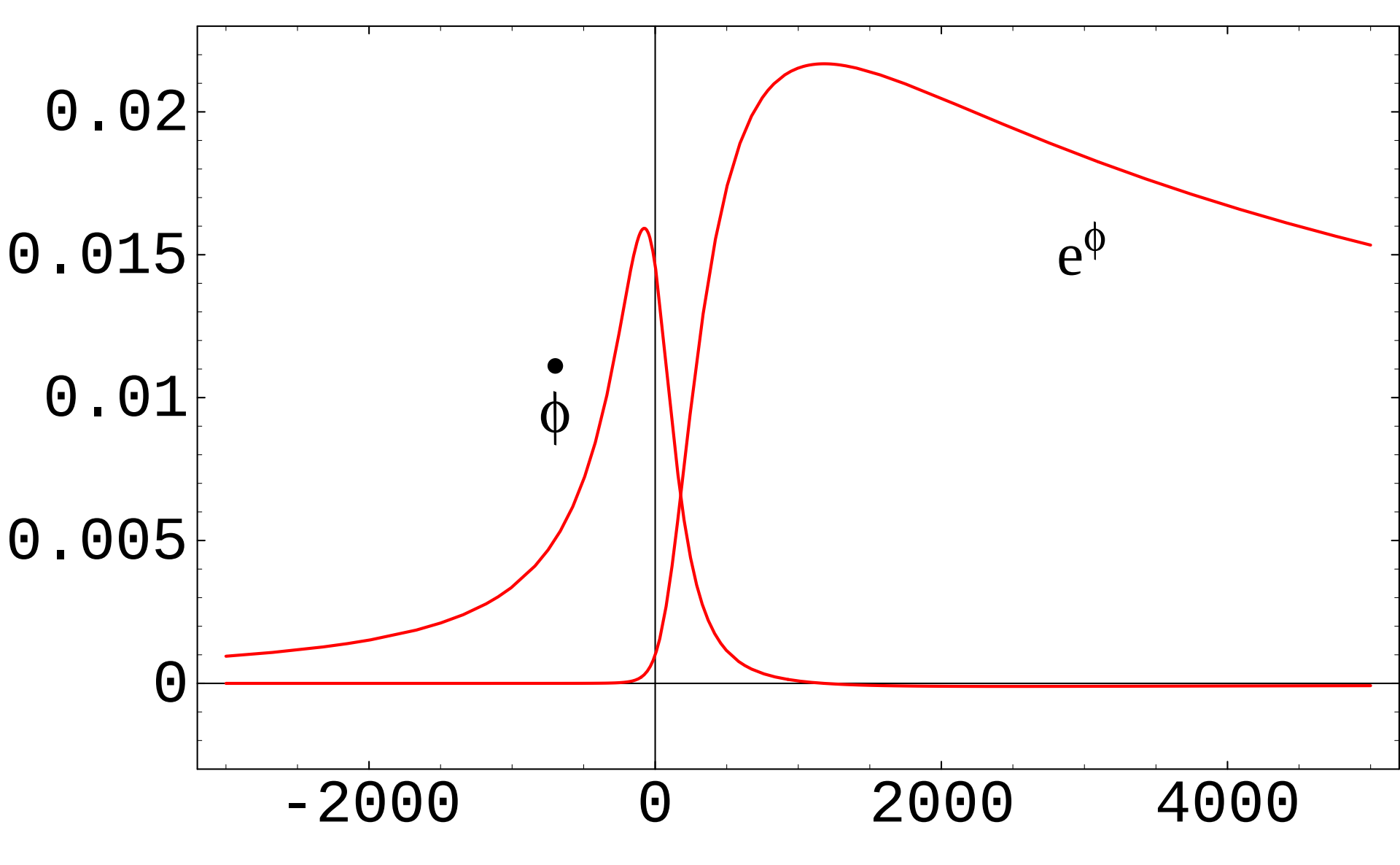
0.02
0.015
0.01
0.005
0
-2000
0
2000
4000
$\dot{\phi}$
e^{ϕ}